

## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

An external personal computer or other computing device is employed as an  
5 external security-state monitor to monitor the security state of one or more computer systems.  
The security-state monitor creates pairs of write-once CDs containing an identical sequence  
of encryption keys. One CD of a pair remains with the security-state monitor, and the other  
CD of the pair is provided to the system administrator of a computer system. Keys are  
employed by the security-state monitor and computer system one time only, and the current  
10 key employed can be specified by an index into the sequence of keys stored on the duplicate  
CDs. When the computer system carries out an initial boot into a secure state, the computer  
system informs the security-state monitor using the current key from the computer system's  
CD. The security-state monitor accordingly determines that the computer system is currently  
secure. Prior to loading the executing the first untrusted software, the secure software  
15 executing on the computer system sends a message to the security-state monitor indicating  
that the computer system is transitioning to an insecure state.